Cakra Studi Global Strategis
Centre for Strategic and Global Studies

Vision

to be indispensable source of independent analysis, informed debate, and influential ideas
to help improve policy and decision making on global and strategic issues

Mission

(1) promoting a better understanding of the context, content and context of the global and strategic
development; (2) producing independent and rigorous analysis of critical global, regional and country-specific
challenges on advanced development; (3) developing new ideas and options to decision makers
and policy specialists in tackling global and strategic challenges

Area of Interests

(1) regional dynamics and translational
development issues
(2) cosmopolitanism and globalization
(3) nationalism and national interest
(4) international and foreign affairs

Programs and Activities

(1) regular research and mapping
(2) analysis and briefing
(3) simulation and review
(4) consultation and advocacy
(5) regulation and resolution
(6) articulation and communication
(7) dissemination and publication

Partnership

we welcome any constructive supports and partnerships to enhance analysis, understanding
and policy responses toward our global and strategic challenges

Resource Centre

Cakra Bina Cakra Mara, the university's departmental
resource center, as a home base, workshop and
an indispensable part of Centre for Strategic and
Global Studies

Publications

(1) Cakra Global Strategic, a journal
(2) Cakra Indonesia, a policy brief
(3) CSGS Paper, a collection of unpublished papers
(4) CSGS Publication, a book publisher

Research Group

(1) globalization and non-military defense
(2) local autonomy and foreign policy
(3) maritime development and defense
(4) tension and conflict resolution
(5) ethnic conflict and human security
(6) migrant worker and sustainable development
(7) international business and negotiation

REDAKSI JHI

Gedung D Firdi Unair
Jl. Darmawangsa Dalam
Surakarta 60286
Jawa Timur - Indonesia
jhi.unair@gmail.com
www.csgsunair.org

ISSN 1411-9382

JHI
TAKUN 9 NO. 2
JULI DESEMBER
2016

JURNAL
Hubungan Internasional

- Keterbatasan Faktor Kedekatan Geografis dalam Mendukung Perkembangan
  Destinasi Ekspor Industri Kreatif
  Muhammad Fahri Assyauqi

- Independensi Amerika Serikat dan Investasi Sovereign Wealth Fund Tiongkok di
  Sektor Strategis
  Larasati Andriyani

- Kebijakan Luar Negeri Brasil untuk Mempertahankan Posisi Ekspor Uta Utama dalam
  Pasar Ekonomi Global
  Ayu Rika Pature

- Kelangsungan Industri Shale Oil Amerika Serikat di tengah Tekanan Harga Minyak
  Dunia 2014-2015
  Amnisa Sekaringrat

- Ketergantungan Tiongkok Dalam Oekonomi Dunia: Apakah Dukungannya terhadap
  Initiative Multilateral CIIMM
  Oktavianti Sekar Dewita

- Model Non-Ideal Reformasi Pasar India dalam Konteks Kebijakan Pimpinan
  Pasar dan Peningkatan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi
  Ashta Wadha

- The Role of Religion, Ideology and Identity in Taiwan Alliance with Al Qaeda in
  Afghanistan
  Muhammad Ayub Minad

- Keterkaitan Hegemoni Amerika Serikat terhadap Penguasaan Pasar Industri Kedai
  Kopi Dunia
  Fauziah Rohmatika Mayangsari

- Drawing ASEAN Limits and Strengths in Tackling Terrorism:
  Study Case of Abu Sayyaf Group
  Khohfatu Saadah & Novita Putri Raudiyya
# Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Keterbatasan Faktor Kedekatan Geografis dalam Mendukung Perkembangan Destinasi Ekspor Industri Kreatif</td>
<td>181 - 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Independensi Amerika Serikat dan Investasi Sovereign Wealth Fund Tiongkok di Sektor Strategis</td>
<td>197 - 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Look East Policy India dan Usaha Pembendungan Tiongkok</td>
<td>217 - 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Kebijakan Luar Negeri Brazil untuk Mempertahankan Posisi Eksportir Utama dalam Pasar Etanol Global</td>
<td>239 - 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Kelangsungan Industri Shale Oil Amerika Serikat di Tengah Tekanan Harga Minyak Dunia 2014-2015</td>
<td>257 - 278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Kepentingan Tiongkok di Balik Dukungannya terhadap Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralism (CMIM)</td>
<td>279 - 304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Model Non-Ideal Reformasi Pasar India dalam Kontrol Ketidaksempurnaan Pasar dan Peningkatan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi</td>
<td>305 - 318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>The Role of Religion, Idea and Identity in Taliban Alliance with Al Qaeda in Afghanistan</td>
<td>319 - 334</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Keterkaitan Hegemoni Amerika Serikat terhadap Penguasaan Pasar Industri Kedai Kopi Dunia</td>
<td>335 - 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Drawing ASEAN Limits and Strengths in Tackling Terrorism: Study Case of Abu Sayyaf Group</td>
<td>353 - 364</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kelangsungan Industri Shale Oil Amerika Serikat di Tengah Tekanan Harga Minyak Dunia 2014-2015

Abstract

United States of America experienced a shale oil boom in 2011 and its oil production keeps increasing ever since. This increase resulted in the abundance of oil supply in global market which then lowered the global oil price. Despite the under profit condition, US shale oil industry was in fact still survived. This article explains about the reasons behind the survivability of US shale oil industry in 2014-2015. Using shale oil industry's special characteristics and Keynes’ theory on aggregate demand, it is found that US shale oil industry survived because it applied technological innovation which increase production efficiency in both productivity and production cost. Moreover, US shale oil industry was intervened by US government.

Keyword : shale, oil, industry, technological, innovation, aggregate, demand, R&D,

Daftar Pustaka :