FOLIA MEDICA INDONESIANA

Vol. 43 No. 1 January - March 2007

SERUM p53 PROTEIN AND TOTAL LYMPHOCYTE PROFILE IN SEPSIS PATIENTS TREATED WITH CIPROFLOXACIN AND CEFOTAXIME
(Agus Yudho Santoso, Nasronudin, Eddy Soewandojo)

EFFECT OF LORANTHACEAE DAENDROPHTOE SPECIES INFUSION ON SERUM TRANSAMINASE LEVEL AND HEPATIC NECROSIS IN RATS
(Arifa Mustika, Roostantia Indrawati, Ratna Sofania Munir)

GLUCOSE 6 PHOSPHATE DEHYDROGENASE (G6PD) DEFICIENCY IN BAD PREGNANCY HISTORY IN ST. VINCENTIUS A PAULO CATHOLIC HOSPITAL, SURABAYA
(Suhartati, Tri Martini Soemarno, Harsono Notopuro, Heru Santoso)

HEPARIN EFFECT ON VEGF AND EGFR AFTER DEEP SECOND AND THIRD DEGREE BURNS IN RATTUS NOVERICUS STRAIN WISTAR
(Ruby Riana A, David S Perdanakusuma)

EXAMINATION OF OxLDL SERUM LEVEL AS THE PROGNOSIS OF ACUTE THROMBOTIC ISCHEMIC STROKE
(Bertha J Amaheka, Moh. Hasan Machfoed, Suhartono Taat Putra)

MENTAL CHANGES IN PARKINSON'S DISEASE
A Study of Fifty Patients
(Tayseer M Zein, Zein Mirghani)

MICROSCOPIC PICTURE AND WATER CONTENT IN DENTIN ANALYSIS OF BONDING AGENT BOND TO DENTIN SURFACE
An Evaluation of Various Humidity
(Adioro Soetojo)

LOCALIZATION OF PLASMODIUM FALCIPARUM ASEXUAL STAGE ANTIGEN BY MOUSE IMMUNE SERA
(Heny Anwati et al.)

DESCRIPTION OF URINARY RETENTION IN WOMEN
A Retrospective Study in Dr Soetomo Hospital Surabaya
(Soetojo)

Review Article:
THE POTENTIAL INTERVENTION ON APOPTOSIS AND CELL CYCLE ACTIVITY IN RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS
(Joewono Soeroso)

Review Article:
The Role of Microglia as Prime Component of CNS Immune System in Acute and Chronic Neuroinflammation
(Nyoman Golden, Sajid Darmadipura)

Review Article and Clinical Experience:
A Novel "Two-In-One" Drug Fixed Combination of ROS and MET
Its Roles on IR, Prediabetes, MetS, T2DM and CVD
(Askandar Tjokroprawiro)
# Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Serum P53 Protein and Total Lymphocyte Profile in Sepsis Patients Treated with Ciprofloxacin and Cefotaxime</td>
<td>1 - 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Effect of Loranthaceae Daendropthoe Species Infusion on Serum Transaminase Level and Hepatic Necrosis in Rats</td>
<td>7 - 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Glucose 6 Phosphate Dehydrogenase (G6PD) Deficiency in Bad Pregnancy History in St. Vincentius A Paulo Catholic Hospital, Surabaya</td>
<td>13 - 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Heparin Effect on VEGF and EGFR After Deep Second and Third Degree Burns in Rattus Novergicus Strain Wistar</td>
<td>19 - 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Examination of OXLDL Serum Level as The Prognosis of Acute Thrombotic Ischemic Stroke</td>
<td>23 - 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td><strong>Mental Changes in Parkinson’s Disease A Study of Fifty Patients</strong></td>
<td>28 - 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Microscopic Picture and Water Content in Dentin Analysis of Bonding Agent Bond to Dentin Surface an Evaluation of Various Humidity</td>
<td>32 - 38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Localization of Plasmodium Falciparum Asexual Stage Antigen by Mouse Immune Sera</td>
<td>39 - 43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Description of Urinary Retention in Women A Retrospective Study in Dr Soetomo Hospital Surabaya</td>
<td>44 - 48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Review Article: The Potential Intervention on Apoptosis and Cell Cycle Activity in Rheumatoid Arthritis</td>
<td>49 - 53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Review Article: The Role of Microglia as Prime Component of CNS Immune System in Acute and Chronic Neuroinflammation</td>
<td>54 - 58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Review Article and Clinical Experience: A Novel Two-In-One Drug Fixed Combination of Ros and Met Its Roles on Ir, Prediabetes, Mets, T2dm And CVD</td>
<td>59 - 63</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Mental Changes in Parkinson's Disease A Study of Fifty Patients

Mental Changes in Parkinson's Disease A Study of Fifty Patients

1. Tayseer M Zein --> Department of Neurology, Al-Qassimi Hospital, Sharjah
2. Zein Mirghani --> College of Medicine, University of Sharjah, Sharjah United Arab Emirates

Abstract

Neuropsychiatric disorders in Parkinson’s disease include behavioral, emotional and cognitive changes. They are common and varied and can be associated with impairments. The aim of this study is to evaluate the prevalence of the mental changes in the United Arab Emirates’ patients with Parkinson’s disease and to compare these results with other studies in the literature. The importance of early detection and treatment of these mental symptoms were discussed. Fifty patients with Parkinson’s disease were assessed for the presence of depression, sleep disorders, visual hallucination, psychosis and dementia. The mean age of the patients was 71.1 years (range 55 – 92 years). The duration of the disease was 7.8 years (range 2 – 25 years). Thirteen patients (26%) had dementia, eleven patients (22%) had depression. Five patients (10%) had psychosis; four patients out of the five also had dementia. Three patients (6%) had sleep disorders and the same three patients (6%) also had visual hallucination. Visual hallucination and sleep disorders were induced by dopaminergic medications. In conclusion, psychiatric manifestations are found to be not uncommon in our patients. The results are lower than other reports in the literature. These mental changes are under-diagnosed and under-treated. Early detection and treatment of these symptoms can improve the quality of life for these patients and their care-givers.

Keyword : Parkinson’s, disease, depression, sleep, disorders, visual, hallucination, psychosis, dementia.

Daftar Pustaka :