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Editorial .................................................................................................................. 1

Opinion:
THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICAL EDUCATION
A Policy Analysis ........................................................ 2
(Marsetio Donosepoetra)

AQUAPORIN WATER CHANNELS: PHYSIOLOGY AND MEDICINE .......................... 3
(Harjanto)

DOT-EIA TYPHOID TEST USING OMP Salmonella typhi LOCAL PHAGE TYPE ANTIGEN
TO SUPPORT THE DIAGNOSIS OF TYPHOID FEVER ........................................... 10
(Rahayu Anggraini, Indro Handoyo and Aryati)

ANESTHESIA FOR PATIENTS WITH ECLAMPSIA IN DR. SOETOMO HOSPITAL SURABAYA
(Sri Wahjoeingsih)

FACIAL NERVE PARALYSIS CAUSED BY BIRTH TRAUMA ........................................ 25
(Rowena Ghazali Hoasir and Rozalina Loebis)

THE ADHERENCE TO PRESCRIBING GUIDELINES:
A DRUG UTILIZATION EVALUATION OF TRAMADOL
(A Study at the Royal Brisbane Hospital - Australia) ....................................................... 28
(Bambang Subakti Zuikman)

Review Article and Clinical Experience:
A THERAPEUTIC OPTION IN THE TREATMENT OF PRE-DM, IGT, AND T2DM
(The Roles of Metformin: from Basic to Clinics) ............................................................... 35
(Askanandar Tjoekromawiro)

CDP CHOLINE (CITICOLINE = NICHOLIN) THERAPY
ON SOME CASES OF CHILDREN WITH ORGANIC BRAIN SYNDROME ................. 43
(Endang Warsiti)

ERADICATION OF CHOLESTEATOMA AND HEARING RECONSTRUCTION
IN MALIGNANT CHRONIC OTITIS MEDIA ................................................................. 48
(Sri Harmadi)

HYPERTENSION MANAGEMENT FROM NUTRITIONAL AND EXERCISE PERSPECTIVES:
A CASE STUDY ............................................................................................................. 51
(Muhammad Ridwan)

Abstrak .................................................................................................................... 62

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Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>EDITORIAL Vol 40 No 1-2 2005</td>
<td>1 - 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>OPINION: THE DEVELOPMENT OF MEDICAL EDUCATION A Policy Analysis</td>
<td>2 - 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Aquaporin Water Channels: Physiology and Medicine</td>
<td>3 - 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Dot-EIA Typhoid Test Using OMP Salmonella typhi Local Phage Type Antigen to Support the Diagnosis of Typhoid Fever</td>
<td>10 - 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Anesthesia for Patients with Eclampsia in Dr Soetomo Hospital Surabaya</td>
<td>21 - 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Facial Nerve Paralysis Caused by Birth Trauma</td>
<td>25 - 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>The Adherence to Prescribing Guidelines: A Drug Utilization Evaluation of Tramadol (A Study at The Royal Brisbane Hospital â€“ Australia)</td>
<td>28 - 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Review Article and Clinical Experience: A Therapeutic Option in the Treatment of Pre-DM, IGT, and T2DM,(The Roles of Metformin: From Basic to Clinics)</td>
<td>35 - 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>CDP Choline (Citicoline = Nicholin) Therapy on Some Cases of Children with Organic Brain Syndrome</td>
<td>43 - 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Eradication of Cholesteatoma and Hearing Reconstruction in Malignant Chronic Otitis Media</td>
<td>48 - 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Hypertension Management from Nutritional and Exercise Perspectives: A Case Study</td>
<td>51 - 61</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Facial Nerve Paralysis Caused by Birth Trauma

Facial Nerve Paralysis Caused by Birth Trauma

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Abstract

Objective: To report a patient with lagophtalmos, shortening of the eyelids and blinking reflex disorders caused by birth trauma. Methods: A case report of a two-months-old baby girl was referred to our outpatient department with the main complain of blinking disorders since she was born. From heteroanamnesis the baby was born aterm, helped by midwife with forceps extraction technique. After birth baby was referred to the hospital due to severe asphyxia. Two weeks after the baby discharged from the hospital, her parents realized that there was abnormality in the baby’s eyelids such as shortening of the eyelids, blinking reflex disorders, the eyelids cannot be closed properly and there is no tears when the baby cries. The suckling reflex was good, but the baby showed typical mask like face. From the physical examination revealed poor visual acuity, but light reflex and ocular motility were normal. There were lagophtalmos, exposure keratitis, nebula cornea and negative Schirmer test in both eyes. Direct ophthalmoscope examination was normal in both eyes. EEG and MRI were normal but EMG revealed negative blinking reflex in both eyes. The baby is treated with artificial tears eye ointment and underwent surgery procedure (ANTERIOR LAMELLA REPOSITION and LEVATOR RESSES) to protect the cornea. Results: Although the exposure keratitis has disappeared with the treatment, unfortunately negative blinking reflex and other sequale caused by facial nerve paralysis remains occurred. Conclusion: A rare and difficult case of facial nerve paralysis caused by birth trauma has been reported. The treatment has successfully decreased the exposure keratitis. But the treatment of facial nerve paralysis is not in the realm of any one specialty. The intracranial, intra temporal and extra temporal lesion of the facial nerve required the skill and cooperation of multidisciplinary team.

Keyword : facial, nerve, paralysis, blinking, reflex, lagophthalmos, anterior, lamella, reposition,

Daftar Pustaka :