Orientasi Aktor dalam Perumusan Kebijakan Publik

Abstrak :

This research is based on the following ideas: First, in the formulation of public policy it is necessary to take the orientation and interest of all actors who are involved as stakeholders of the policy into consideration. Second, the fact that there are bargaining position differences between actors, it is necessary to interface the orientation mechanism between actors in order to prevent interest domination of one actor toward the other. Third, participative public policy is a paradigm which has to be fight for and could be materialized by intensive orientation interaction process. It means that actors may be able to shift the attitude and orientation patterns, as a form of accommodation between involving actors. The conclusions of this research are: First, the phase of public policy formulation, especially the problem defining and agenda setting phases, is the most important phase to identify and to understand which actors are interacting, and to know their interests and orientations in the policy formulation. Second, the synthesis or resultant of the public's interest should be communicated to determine the character of the formulated public policy. Third, accommodation and participation qualities of all formulation processes would influence the participation and accommodation in the public policy implementation phase. Fourth, in a macro scale, the orientation of the actors in the public policy formulation strongly influences the formulation and implementation process of the public policy.

Keyword :

Actor orientation, public interest, policy character, ..

Daftar Pustaka :